



## Grasshoppers, crickets and katydids of Kerala, an updated checklist for the order Orthoptera

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**ABSTRACT:** An updated checklist of the order Orthoptera of Kerala is provided. Eighty-five species have been added to the existing checklist. A total of 215 species and 21 subspecies belonging to 154 genera under 18 families of two suborders are enumerated along with their distributional data across the state. Suborders Caelifera and Ensifera are represented by 127 and 88 species, respectively.

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**KEYWORDS:** Species, Caelifera, Ensifera, distributional data

### INTRODUCTION

Orthoptera is a familiar and significant insect group found in diverse ecosystems (Bhowmik and Rui, 1982), comprising grasshoppers, locusts, crickets, mole crickets and katydids. Besides being conspicuous pests, they are also significant as primary consumers, prey to predators and good indicators of changing environmental conditions (Bazelet and Samways, 2011; Gangwere and Muralirangan, 1997; Belovsky and Slade, 2017). The order consists of more than 29,410 valid species belonging to 43 families under two suborders, Caelifera and Ensifera (Cigliano *et al.* 2023). In India, no major taxonomic compilation is available on the Orthoptera fauna except for a review by Chandra *et al.* (2010) and an annotated checklist of Orthoptera from India by Shishodia *et al.* (2010) in which 1033 species were reported. Recently

Gupta and Chandra (2020) compiled a checklist of Orthoptera of Western Ghats. The grasshoppers of India mostly recognised as agricultural pests, are least explored after the colonial researchers (Bhaskar *et al.*, 2019). Notable taxonomic works on Indian Orthoptera were done by Kirby (1914), Hancock (1915), Uvarov (1921, 1929), Hebard (1929), Henry (1940), Chopard (1969), Tandon (1976) and Bhowmik (1977, 1985). Many other significant works on Orthoptera were conducted in various states of India (Tandon and Shishodia, 1977; Vasanth, 1993; Tandon and Hazra, 1998; Shishodia, 1999, 2000; Chitra *et al.*, 2000; Shishodia and Kulkarni, 2002; Dey and Hazra, 2003; Thakur *et al.*, 2004; Kulkarni and Shishodia, 2005; Senthilkumar *et al.*, 2006; Senthilkumar, 2010; Usmani *et al.*, 2010; Nayeem and Usmani, 2012; Akhtar and Usmani, 2014; Kumar and Usmani, 2015; Bhaskar *et al.*, 2022). Significant studies on

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Orthopterans fauna of Kerala were done by Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Vasanth (1991), Shishodia and Kulakrni (2002), Priya and Naredran (2003), Prabakar and Radhakrishnan (2005), Bhaskar *et al.* (2018, 2019, 2020 a,b,c), Meena *et al.* (2021), Hiremath and Prathapan (2021) and Jaiswara *et al.* (2021, 2022). Bhaskar *et al.* (2018) compiled the first-ever checklist of Orthoptera of Kerala, in which 130 species were recorded. Later, six new Orthopteran species were recorded from Kerala (Bhaskar *et al.*, 2020c; Meena *et al.*, 2021; Hiremath and Prathapan, 2021 and Jaiswara *et al.*, 2021, 2022). In addition, some studies on orthopteran diversity were also conducted (Kumar *et al.*, 2018; Bhaskar *et al.*, 2019; Thasnim and Bijoy, 2021). Gupta and Chandra (2020) compiled a checklist of Orthoptera of Western Ghats in which 147 species were enlisted from Kerala. Based on the literature review and taking into account of Indian Orthoptera-type specimens deposited in the European Natural History Museums an updated checklist of Orthoptera of Kerala is presented.

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

This checklist was prepared by reviewing available taxonomic literature on Indian Orthoptera from 1914 to 2023 including Kirby (1914), Hancock (1915), Bhowmik (1977), Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Tandon (1988), Vasanth (1991), Wagan and Kevan (1992), Shishodia and Kulakarni (2002), Priya and Naredran (2003), Mathew (2004), Mathew *et al.* (2004), Prabakar and Radhakrishnan (2004, 2005), Mandal *et al.* (2007), Shishodia *et al.* (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Ravi *et al.* (2014), Kumar *et al.* (2018), Bhaskar *et al.* (2018, 2019, 2020 a, b, c), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Jaiswara *et al.* (2021, 2022), Hiremath and Prathapan (2021), Meena *et al.* (2021), and Sreeja *et al.* (2023). To confirm the species identity, the Indian Orthoptera type specimens deposited in Natural History Museum, London, U.K. (BMNH); the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France (MNHN); Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Madrid, Spain (MNCN); Muséum d'histoire naturelle, Geneva, Switzerland (MHNG)

were considered. The type specimens were studied from 2016 to 2019 by Dr Dhaneesh Bhaskar with the support of the Orthoptera Species File. Species taxonomic hierarchy was followed by the latest Orthoptera Species File Online (OSF) version (Cigliano *et al.*, 2023).

Abbreviations used: NP - National Park, WS - Wildlife Sanctuary, TR - Tiger Reserve, BR - Biosphere Reserve

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A modified Checklist of Orthoptera of Kerala is prepared in which 215 species and 21 subspecies belonging to 154 genera under 18 families of two suborders are enlisted. Suborder Caelifera is represented by 127 species under 88 genera and 6 families. Suborder Ensifera is represented by 88 species under 66 genera and 12 families. In comparison to the existing checklist of Orthoptera of Kerala (Bhaskar *et al.*, 2018), the number of species has risen by 85. The reported species from Kerala are mentioned along with where they are found with source (Table 1).

An annotated checklist for the Orthoptera fauna of Kerala, India is provided covering historical documents and the Orthoptera species list in all valid scientific publications from the colonial period to date. Altogether 215 species belonging to 154 genera under 18 families of two suborders are enlisted as the Orthoptera diversity in Kerala, India. Suborder Caelifera is represented by 127 species and Ensifera by 88 species. Compared to the existing checklist (Bhaskar *et al.*, 2018), the species number rose from 130 to 215, an increase of 85 species. Protected areas in Kerala were least explored for its orthopteran fauna. Only few works; Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulakarni (2002), Mathew (2004) and Bhaskar *et al.* (2019) are available. By reviewing these literatures 30 species from Silent Valley NP, 54 species from Parambikulam TR and 22 species from Eravikulam NP are enlisted in this checklist. The number of species in such a small geographic area indicates the richness of Orthoptera fauna in the Indian subcontinent, especially in the Western Ghats region

Table 1. Updated Checklist of Orthopteran in Kerala

No.	Species	Distribution	Source
Suborder: CAELIFERA; Infraorder: ACRIDIDEA; Superfamily: ACRIDOIDEA Family: ACRIDIDAE MacLeay, 1821: Subfamily ACRIDINAE MacLeay, 1821			
Genus <i>Bababuddinia</i> Bolívar, 1917			
1.	<i>Bababuddinia bizonata</i> Bolívar, 1917	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Carliola</i> Uvarov, 1939			
2.	<i>Carliola carinata</i> (Uvarov, 1929)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR) Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Paraduronia</i> Bolívar, 1909			
3.	<i>Paraduronia carinata</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Nilgiri BR	Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Acridini MacLeay, 1821			
Genus <i>Acrida</i> Linnaeus, 1758			
4.	<i>Acrida exaltata</i> (Walker, 1859)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Alappuzha, Malappuram, Wayanad, Kozhikode, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Pathanamthitta, Idukki, Thrissur	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
5.	<i>A. gigantea</i> (Herbst, 1786)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Malappuram, Kozhikode, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Wayanad	Mathew (2004), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Phlaeobini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Phlaeoba</i> Stål, 1861			
6. a	<i>Phlaeoba angustidorsis angustidorsis</i> Bolívar, 1902	Kerala.	Prabakar and Radhakrishnan (2005), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023),
6. b	<i>P. antennata antennata</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Wayanad, Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
7.	<i>P. infumata</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Malappuram, Ernakulam, Idukki, Nilgiri BR, Alappuzha	Mathew (2004), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
8.	<i>P. panteli</i> Bolívar, 1902	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Genus <i>Zygophlaeoba</i> Bolívar, 1902			
9.	<i>Zygophlaeoba sinuatocollis</i> Bolívar, 1902	Kerala	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
10.	<i>Z. collina</i> Uvarov, 1929	Nilgiri BR	Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily CALLIPTAMINAE Jacobson, 1905			
Genus <i>Acorypha</i> Krauss, 1877			
11.	<i>Acorypha glaucopsis</i> (Walker, 1870)	Ernakulam, Thrissur	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily CATANTOPINAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Bambusacris</i> Henry, 1933			
12.	<i>Bambusacris travancora</i> Henry, 1940	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Mopla</i> Henry, 1940			
13.	<i>Mopla guttata</i> Henry, 1940	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019, 2020a), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
14.	<i>M. rubra</i> Henry, 1940	Kerala	Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Naraikadua</i> Henry, 1940			
15.	<i>Naraikadua charmichaelae</i> Henry, 1940	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Palniacris</i> Henry, 1940			
16.	<i>Palniacris maculatus</i> Henry, 1940	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Catantopini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Diabolocatantops</i> Jago, 1984			
17.	<i>Diabolocatantops innotabilis</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Malappuram, Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Priya and Narendran (2003), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
18.	<i>D. pinguis</i> (Stål, 1861)	Alappuzha, Malappuram	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Stenocatantops</i> Dirsh, 1953			
19.	<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Thrissur, Wayanad, Kannur, Kottayam, Palakkad	Priya and Narendran (2003), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Genus <i>Xenocatantops</i> Dirsh, 1953			
20.	<i>Xenocatantops henryi</i> (Bolivar, 1917)	Kollam (Shendurney WS), Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Thrissur	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Mathew <i>et al.</i> (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
21.	<i>X. humilis</i> (Serville, 1838)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Wayanad, Kannur, Alappuzha, Ernakulam, Nilgiri BR	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Mathew <i>et al.</i> (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
22.	<i>X. karnyi</i> (Kirby, 1910)	Ernakulam, Kottayam, Thrissur	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Oxyrrhepini Tinkham, 1940			
Genus <i>Oxyrrhepes</i> Stål, 1873			
23.	<i>Oxyrrhepes meyeri</i> Willemse, 1936	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
24.	<i>O. obtusa</i> (Haan, 1842)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Idukki	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Paraconophymatini Otte, 1995			
Genus <i>Paraconophyma</i> Uvarov, 1921			
25.	<i>Paraconophyma scabra</i> (Walker, 1870)	Kerala	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily COPTACRINAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Coptacra</i> Stål, 1873			
26.	<i>Coptacra ensifera</i> Bolivar, 1902	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Kozhikode, Malappuram	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
27.	<i>C. punctaria</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Kozhikode	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Epistaurus</i> Bolívar, 1889			
28.	<i>Epistaurus sinetyi</i> Bolívar, 1902	Malappuram, Ernakulam, Thrissur	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Eucoptacra</i> Bolívar, 1902			
29.	<i>Eucoptacra binghami</i> Uvarov, 1921	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
30.	<i>E. praemorsa</i> (Stål, 1861)	Malappuram, Kozhikode, Wayanad	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Subfamily CYRTACANTHACRIDINAE Kirby, 1910			
Genus <i>Pachyacris</i> Uvarov, 1923			
31.	<i>Pachyacris vinosa</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
32.	<i>P. violascens</i> (Walker, 1870)	Malappuram, Kannur	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Cyrtacanthacridini Kirby, 1910			
Genus <i>Anacridium</i> Uvarov, 1923			
33.	<i>Anacridium flavescens</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Chondracris</i> Uvarov, 1923			
34.	<i>Chondracris rosea</i> (De Geer, 1773)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Thrissur	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Cyrtacanthacris</i> Walker, 1870			
35.	<i>Cyrtacanthacris tatarica tatarica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Eravikulam NP (Idukki), Malappuram, Ernakulam, Thrissur	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Patanga</i> Uvarov, 1923			
36.	<i>Patanga succincta</i> (Johannson, 1763)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Nilgiri BR	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Schistocerca</i> Stål, 1873			
37.	<i>Schistocerca gregaria</i> (Forskål, 1775)	Malappuram	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2020b)
Subfamily Eypreocnemidinae Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Cataloipus</i> Bolívar, 1890			
38.	<i>Choroedocus illustris</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Kannur, Thrissur, Wayanad	Prabakar and Radhakrishnan (2005), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
39.	<i>C. robustus</i> (Serville, 1838)	Thrissur	Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
40.	<i>Cataloipus indicus</i> Uvarov, 1942	Kerala	Nayeem and Usmani (2012), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Tylotropidius</i> Stål, 1873			
41.	<i>Tylotropidius varicornis</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR, Silent Valley NP), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Ernakulam, Wayanad, Nilgiri BR	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Nayeem and Usmani (2012), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Eyprepocnemidini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Eyprepocnemis</i> Fieber, 1853			
42.	<i>Eyprepocnemis alacris alacris</i> (Serville, 1838)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Malappuram, Ernakulam, Thrissur, Alappuzha	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Nayeem and Usmani (2012), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
43.	<i>E. rosea</i> Uvarov, 1942	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily GOMPHOCERINAE Fieber, 1853			
Genus <i>Madurea</i> Bolívar, 1902			
44.	<i>Madurea cephalotes</i> Bolívar, 1902	Nilgiri BR	Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Arcypterini Bolívar, 1914			
Genus <i>Aulacobothrus</i> Bolívar, 1902			
45. a	<i>Aulacobothrus luteipes luteipes</i> (Walker, 1871)	Malappuram	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
45. b	<i>A. luteipes infernus</i> Bolívar, 1902	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
46.	<i>A. taeniatus</i> Bolívar, 1902	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Malappuram	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
47.	<i>A. socius</i> Bolívar, 1902	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Wayanad	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
48.	<i>A. svenhedini</i> Sjöstedt, 1933	Wayanad	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Leionotacris</i> Jago, 1996			
49.	<i>Leionotacris bolivari</i> (Uvarov, 1921)	Kerala	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Dociostaurini Mistshenko, 1974			
Genus <i>Leva</i> Bolívar, 1909			
50.	<i>Leva indica</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Nilgiri BR	Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily HEMIACRIDINAE Dirsh, 1956			
Genus <i>Calamippa</i> Henry, 1940			
51.	<i>Calamippa prasina</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Siruvania</i> Henry, 1940			
52.	<i>Siruvania dimorpha</i> Henry, 1940	Palakkad (ParambikulamTR), dukki (Eravikulam NP), Malappuram, Kozhikode, Kannur	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Hieroglyphini Bolívar, 1912			
Genus <i>Hieroglyphus</i> Krauss, 1877			
53.	<i>Hieroglyphus banian</i> (Fabricius, 1798)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Kollam, Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kozhikode, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Thrissur, Malappuram	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
54.	<i>H. nigrorepletus</i> Bolivar, 1912	Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Malappuram, Kozhikode, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Thrissur, Idukki	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Parahieroglyphus</i> Carl, 1916			
55.	<i>Parahieroglyphus colemani</i> (Bolivar, 1912)	Kollam, Kozhikode	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018).
Tribe Leptacriini Johnston, 1956			
Genus <i>Leptacris</i> Walker, 1870			
56.	<i>Leptacris filiformis</i> Walker, 1870	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily OEDIPODINAE Walker, 1871			
Genus <i>Chloebora</i> Saussure, 1884			
57.	<i>Chloebora grossa</i> Saussure, 1884	Malappuram	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Dittopternis</i> Saussure, 1884			
58.	<i>Dittopternis venusta</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Malappuram, Thrissur, Alappuzha, Ernakulam	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Morphacris</i> Walker, 1870			
59.	<i>Morphacris fasciata</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Palakkad	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Acrotyliini Johnston, 1956			
Genus <i>Acrotylus</i> Fieber, 1853			
60.	<i>Acrotylus insubricus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Malappuram, Kozhikode, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Pathanamthitta, Idukki	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Epacromiini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Aiolopus</i> Fieber, 1853			
61.	<i>Aiolopus simulatrix</i> (Walker, 1870)	Ernakulam, Pathanamthitta, Thrissur, Palakkad	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
62.	<i>A. thalassinus tamulus</i> (Fabricius, 1798)	Palakkad, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Wayanad, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Thrissur, Nilgiri BR	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)



Tribe Locustini Kirby, 1825			
Genus <i>Gastrimargus</i> Saussure, 1884			
63.	<i>Gastrimargus africanus africanus</i> (Saussure, 1888)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
64.	<i>G. marmoratus</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Thrissur	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Locusta</i> Linnaeus, 1758			
65.	<i>Locusta migratoria migratoria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Kerala	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Oedaleus</i> Fieber, 1853			
66.	<i>Oedaleus abruptus</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Palakkad, Thrissur, Pathanamthitta, Idukki, Malappuram, Nilgiri BR	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Pternoscirta</i> Saussure, 1884			
67.	<i>Pternoscirta cincifemur</i> (Walker, 1859)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Malappuram, Kozhikode, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Pathanamthitta, Idukki, Thrissur, Nilgiri BR	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Parapleurini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Ceracris</i> Walker, 1870			
68.	<i>Ceracris nigricornis nigricornis</i> Walker, 1870	Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Idukki, Thrissur	Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
69.	<i>C. striata</i> Uvarov, 1925	Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Sphingonotini Johnston, 1956			
Genus <i>Sphingonotus</i> Fieber, 1852			
70.	<i>Sphingonotus (Sphingonotus) longipennis</i> Saussure, 1884	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Trilophidiini Shumakov, 1963			
Genus <i>Trilophidia</i> Stål, 1873			
71.	<i>Trilophidia annulata</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Pathanamthitta, Idukki, Malappuram, Nilgiri BR	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Subfamily OXYINAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Chitaura</i> Bolívar, 1918			
72.	<i>Chitaura indica</i> Uvarov, 1929	Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Kozhikode, Wayanad, Kannur, Kottayam, Ernakulam, Alappuzha, Nilgiri BR	Tandon (1988), Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Hygracris</i> Uvarov, 1921			
73.	<i>Hygracris malabaricus</i> Willemse, 1962	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Tandon (1988), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Oxyini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Gesonula</i> Uvarov, 1940			
74.	<i>Gesonula punctifrons</i> (Stål, 1861)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Ernakulam, Kottayam, Thrissur	Tandon (1988), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Oxya</i> Serville, 1831			
75.	<i>Oxya chinensis</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Alappuzha, Ernakulam	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
76.	<i>O. fuscovittata</i> (Marschall, 1836)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kannur, Kasaragod	Tandon (1988), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
77.	<i>O. grandis</i> Willemse, 1925	Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kannur	Tandon (1988), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
78.	<i>O. hyla</i> Serville, 1831	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Nilgiri BR, Thrissur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Pathanamthitta, Alappuzha	Tandon (1988), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
79.	<i>O. japonica japonica</i> (Thunberg, 1824)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki, Kottayam, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kannur, Kasaragod, Thrissur	Tandon (1988), Priya and Narendran (2003), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Nayeem and Usmani (2012), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
80.	<i>O. nitidula</i> (Walker, 1870)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Thrissur	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mandal <i>et al.</i> (2007), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
81.	<i>O. velox</i> (Fabricius, 1787)	Alappuzha, Wayanad, Kannur, Ernakulam, Thrissur	Mathew (2004), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Subfamily SPATHOSTERNINAE Rehn, 1957; Tribe Spathosternini Rehn, 1957			
Genus <i>Spathosternum</i> Krauss, 1877			
82.	<i>Spathosternum prasiniferum prasiniferum</i> (Walker, 1871)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Alappuzha, Malappuram, Wayanad, Kozhikode, Kannur, Kasaragod, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Pathanamthitta, Nilgiri BR	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Nayeem and Usmani (2012), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Kumar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily TERATODINAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893			
Genus <i>Teratodes</i> Brullé, 1835			
83.	<i>Teratodes monticollis</i> (Gray, 1832)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Thrissur	Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily TROPIDOPOLINAE Jacobson, 1905; Tribe Tristriini Mistshenko, 1945			
Genus <i>Tristria</i> Stål, 1873			
84.	<i>Tristria pulvinata</i> (Uvarov, 1921)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Superfamily EUMASTACOIDEA Burr, 1899; Family CHOROTYPIDAE Stål, 1873 Subfamily CHOROTYPINAE Stål, 1873; Tribe Chorotypini Stål, 1873			
Genus <i>Burrinia</i> Bolívar, 1930			
85.	<i>Burrinia burri</i> (Bolívar, 1914)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Phyllochoreia</i> Westwood, 1839			
86.	<i>Phyllochoreia ramakrishnai</i> Bolívar, 1914	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
87.	<i>P. unicolor</i> Westwood, 1839	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Malabar	Kirby (1914), Mathew (2004), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
88.	<i>P. westwoodi</i> Bolívar, 1930	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PRIONACANTHINAE Descamps, 1973; Tribe Prionacanthini Descamps, 1973			
Genus <i>Prionacantha</i> Henry, 1940			
89.	<i>Prionacantha picta</i> Henry, 1940	Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family MASTACIDEIDAE Rehn, 1948; Subfamily MASTACIDEINAE Rehn, 1948			
Genus <i>Mastacides</i> Bolívar, 1899			
90.	<i>Mastacides nilgirisicus</i> Bolívar, 1914	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Paramastacides</i> Descamps, 1974			
91.	<i>Paramastacides ramachendrai</i> (Bolívar, 1930)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Superfamily PYRGOMORPHOIDEA Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1874; Family PYRGOMORPHIDAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1874; Subfamily ORTHACRIDINAE Bolívar, 1905; Tribe Orthacridini Bolívar, 1905			
Genus <i>Neorthacris</i> Kevan & Singh, 1964			
92.	<i>Neorthacris acuticeps acuticeps</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thrissur, Malappuram, Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
93.	<i>N. acuticeps nilgirensis</i> (Uvarov, 1929)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
94.	<i>N. malabarensis</i> Singh & Kevan, 1965	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PYRGOMORPHINAE Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1874 Tribe Atractomorphi Bolívar, 1905			
Genus <i>Atractomorpha</i> Saussure, 1862			
95.	<i>Atractomorpha crenulata</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Kottayam, Thrissur, Malappuram, Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Srinivasan and Prabakar (2013), Ravi <i>et al.</i> (2014), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Thasnim and Bijoy (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Chrotogonini Bolívar, 1884			
Genus <i>Chrotogonus</i> Serville, 1838			
96.	<i>Chrotogonus (Chrotogonus) oxypterus</i> (Blanchard, 1836)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Malabar, Malappuram	Kirby (1914), Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
97.	<i>C. (C.) trachypterus trachypterus</i> (Blanchard, 1836)	Kozhikode	Priya and Narendran (2003), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Poekilocerini Burmeister, 1840			
Genus <i>Poekilocerus</i> Serville, 1831			
98.	<i>Poekilocerus pictus</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Priya and Narendran (2003), Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Pseudomorphacridini Kevan & Akbar, 1964			
Genus <i>Pseudomorphacris</i> Carl, 1916			
99.	<i>Pseudomorphacris notata</i> (Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893)	Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Kozhikode	Prabakar and Radhakrisnan (2005), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Tribe Pyrgomorphi Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1874			
Genus <i>Zarytes</i> Bolívar, 1904			
100.	<i>Zarytes squalinus squalinus</i> (Saussure, 1884)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Taphronotini Bolívar, 1904			
Genus <i>Aularches</i> Stål, 1873			
101.	<i>Aularches miliaris</i> <i>miliaris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Wayanad, Thrissur	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Superfamily TETRIGOIDEA Rambur, 1838; Family TETRIGIDAE Rambur, 1838			
Genus <i>Bolotettix</i> Hancock, 1907 [The genus formerly placed under subfamily SCALIMENINAE, but now remains separately under the family Tetrigidae, without subfamily placement (Cigliano <i>et al.</i> , 2023)]			
102.	<i>Bolotettix</i> <i>anomalus</i> Hancock, 1907	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Criotettigini Kevan, 1966 [Tribe Criotettigini was formerly placed under the subfamily SCALIMENINAE and now remains separately under the family TETRIGIDAE without subfamily placement (Cigliano <i>et al.</i> , 2023)]			
Genus <i>Criotettix</i> Bolívar, 1887			
103.	<i>Criotettix</i> <i>fastiditus</i> Bolívar, 1917	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Thoradontini Kevan, 1966 [Tribe Thoradontini was formerly placed under the subfamily SCALIMENINAE and now remains separately under the family Tetrigidae without subfamily placement (Cigliano <i>et al.</i> , 2023)]			
Genus <i>Eucriotettix</i> Hebard, 1930			
104.	<i>Eucriotettix</i> <i>flavopictus</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023).
105.	<i>E</i> <i>spinilobus</i> (Hancock, 1904)	Thiruvananthapuram	Kirby (1914), Hancock (1915), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
106.	<i>E. tricarinatus</i> (Bolívar, 1887)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily CLADONOTINAE Bolívar, 1887; Tribe Cladonotini Bolívar, 1887			
Genus <i>Deltonotus</i> Hancock, 1904			
107.	<i>Deltonotus</i> <i>gibbiceps</i> (Bolívar, 1902)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP, Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019, 2020c, 2022), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
108	<i>D. subcucullatus</i> (Walker, 1871)	Parambikulam TR	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2020c; Bhaskar and Skeja, 2022)
Genus <i>Hancockella</i> Uvarov, 1940			
109.	<i>Hancockella</i> <i>portentosa</i> (Kirby, 1914)	Kollam (Thenmala), Thiruvananthapuram	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019, 2020c), Bhaskar and Skeja, 2022), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Epitegini Storozhenko, 2023			
Genus <i>Epitegix</i> Hancock, 1907			
110.	<i>Epitegix tumilus</i> Günther, 1939	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Tribe Xerophyllini Günther, 1979			
Genus <i>Tettibobus</i> Hancock, 1909			
111.	<i>Tettibobus prashadi</i> Günther, 1938	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2020c), Bhaskar and Skeja (2022), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
112.	<i>Tettibobus trishula</i> Skeja, Bhaskar & Stermšek, 2020	Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2020c), Bhaskar and Skeja (2022), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily METRODORINAE Bolívar, 1887; Tribe Cleostratini Bolívar, 1887			
Genus <i>Indomiriatra</i> Tinkham, 1939			
113.	<i>Indomiriatra provertex</i> (Hancock, 1912)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Miriatrioides</i> Zheng & Jiang, 2002			
114.	<i>Miriatrioides gravelyi</i> (Günther, 1939)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily SCELIMENINAE Bolívar, 1887; Tribe Scelimenini Bolívar, 1887			
Genus <i>Euscelimena</i> Günther, 1938			
115.	<i>Euscelimena gavialis</i> (Saussure, 1862)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam (Thenmala)	Kirby (1914), Hancock (1915), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Bhakar and Skeja (2022), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
116.	<i>E. harpago</i> (Serville, 1838)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018, 2019), Bhaskar and Skeja (2022), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Scelimena</i> Serville, 1838			
117.	<i>Scelimena producta</i> (Serville, 1838)	Thiruvananthapuram	Kirby (1914), Mathew (2004), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Subfamily TETRIGINAE Rambur, 1838			
Genus <i>Ergatettix</i> Kirby, 1914			
118.	<i>Ergatettix dorsiferus</i> (Walker, 1871)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Coptotettix</i> Bolívar, 1887			
119.	<i>Coptotettix hancocki</i> (Kirby, 1910)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018)
Genus <i>Hedotettix</i> Bolívar, 1887			
120.	<i>Hedotettix gracilis</i> (Haan, 1843)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Tetrigini Rambur, 1838			
Genus <i>Euparatettix</i> Hancock, 1904			
121.	<i>Euparatettix personatus</i> (Bolívar, 1887)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Wagan and Kevan (1992), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Genus <i>Paratettix</i> Bolívar, 1887			
122.	<i>Paratettix cingalensis</i> (Walker, 1871)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily TRIPETALOCERINAE Bolívar, 1887; Tribe Tripetalocerini Bolívar, 1887			
Genus <i>Tripetalocera</i> Westwood, 1834			
123.	<i>Tripetalocera ferruginea</i> Westwood, 1834	Thiruvananthapuram	Kirby (1914), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Infraorder TRIDACTYLIDEA; Superfamily TRIDACTYLOIDEA Brullé, 1835 Family TRIDACTYLIDAE Brullé, 1835; Subfamily DENTRIDACTYLINAE Günther, 1979			
Genus <i>Bruntridactylus</i> Günther, 1979			
124.	<i>Bruntridactylus saussurei</i> (Chopard, 1933)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily Tridactylinae Brullé, 1835			
Genus <i>Xya</i> Latreille, 1809			
125.	<i>Xya castetsi</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR)	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2019), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
126.	<i>X. riparia</i> (Saussure, 1877)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
127.	<i>X. variegata</i> (Latreille, 1809)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Suborder ENSIFERA;      Infraorder GRYLLIDEA Superfamily GRYLLOIDEA Laicharting, 1781; Subfamily PTEROPLISTINAE Chopard, 1936 [Subfamily PTEROPLISTINAE was formerly placed under the family GRYLLIDAE but now remains separately under superfamily GRYLLOIDEA, without family placement (Cigliano <i>et al.</i> , 2023)]			
Genus <i>Pteroplistes</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1873			
128.	<i>Pteroplistes (Pteroplistes) platycleis</i> Bolívar, 1900	Thiruvananthapuram, Ernakulam	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family GRYLLIDAE Laicharting, 1781 Subfamily GRYLLINAE Laicharting, 1781			
Genus <i>Callogryllus</i> Sjöstedt, 1910			
129.	<i>Callogryllus bilineatus</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
130.	<i>C. orientalis</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Thiruvananthapuram	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Itaropsis</i> Chopard, 1925			
131.	<i>Itaropsis tenella</i> (Walker, 1869)	Kerala	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Meristoblemmus</i> Jones & Chopard, 1936			
132.	<i>Meristoblemmus lobifrons</i> Jones & Chopard, 1936	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Gryllini Laicharting, 1781			
Genus <i>Acheta</i> Fabricius, 1775			
133.	<i>Acheta domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Cophogryllus</i> Saussure, 1877			
134.	<i>Cophogryllus maindroni</i> Chopard, 1928	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Gryllodes</i> Saussure, 1874			
135.	<i>Gryllodes sigillatus</i> (Walker, 1869)	Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Gryllus</i> Linnaeus, 1758			
136.	<i>Gryllus (Gryllus) bimaculatus</i> De Geer, 1773	Ernakulam	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Gymnogryllus</i> Saussure, 1877			
137.	<i>Gymnogryllus kashmirensis</i> Bhowmik, 1967	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Phonarellus</i> Gorochof, 1983			
138.	<i>Phonarellus (Phonarellus) humeralis</i> (Walker, 1871)	Kozhikode	Chopard (1969), Bhowmik (1977), Vasanth (1991), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
139.	<i>P. (P.) minor</i> (Chopard, 1959)	Kerala	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Plebeigryllus</i> Randell, 1964			
140.	<i>Plebeigryllus guttiventris guttiventris</i> (Walker, 1871)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Malappuram, Thiruvananthapuram, Ernakulam (Kochi)	Chopard (1969), Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Vasanth (1991), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Scapsipedoides</i> Chopard, 1936			
141.	<i>Scapsipedoides macrocephalus</i> Chopard, 1936	Kerala	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004)
Genus <i>Sphecogryllus</i> Chopard, 1933			
142.	<i>Sphecogryllus armatus</i> Chopard, 1933	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Tarbinskiellus</i> Gorochof, 1983			
143.	<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i> (Lichtenstein, 1796)	Thrissur	Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)



Genus <i>Teleogryllus</i> Chopard, 1961			
144.	<i>Teleogryllus (Teleogryllus) gravelyi</i> (Chopard, 1928)	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Thiruvananthapuram, Ernakulam	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
145.	<i>T. (Brachyteleogryllus) occipitalis occipitalis</i> (Serville, 1838)	Kozhikode	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
146.	<i>T. (B.) rohinae</i> Jaiswara & Jain, 2021	Kasaragod	Jaiswara <i>et al.</i> (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
147.	<i>T. (Macroteleogryllus) mitratus</i> (Burmeister, 1838)	Kozhikode, Wayanad, Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Vasanth (1991), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Velarifictorus</i> Randell, 1964			
148.	<i>Velarifictorus (Velarifictorus) aspersus</i> (Walker, 1869)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Kozhikode	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
149.	<i>V. (V.) fallax</i> (Chopard, 1969)	Malappuram	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
150.	<i>V. (V.) sahyadrensis</i> Vasanth, 1991	Wayanad	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
151.	<i>V. (V.) saussurei</i> (Chopard, 1969)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Tribe Modicogryllini Otte & Alexander, 1983			
Genus <i>Gryllopsis</i> Chopard, 1928			
152.	<i>Gryllopsis femorata</i> Chopard, 1935	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Modicogryllus</i> Chopard, 1961			
153.	<i>Modicogryllus (Modicogryllus) pallipes</i> (Chopard, 1925)	Kozhikode	Bhowmik (1977), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
154.	<i>M. (M.) signifrons</i> (Walker, 1869)	Kozhikode	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
155.	<i>M. (Promodicogryllus) confirmatus</i> (Walker, 1859)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP)	Shishodia and Hazra (1986), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Subfamily ENEOPTERINAE Saussure, 1874; Tribe Xenogryllini Robillard, 2004			
Genus <i>Indigryllus</i> Robillard & Jaiswara, 2019			
156.	<i>Indigryllus sagani</i> Jaiswara & Robillard, 2022	Kasaragod	Jaiswara <i>et al.</i> (2022), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily ITARINAE Shiraki, 1930			
Genus <i>Itara</i> Walker, 1869			
157.	<i>Itara (Itara) minor</i> Chopard, 1925	Kozhikode	Bhowmik (1977), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
158.	<i>I. (Gryllitara) pilosa</i> Meena & Swaminathan, 2021	Idukki (Vagamon)	Meena <i>et al.</i> (2021), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily LANDREVINAE Saussure, 1878; Tribe Landrevini Saussure, 1878			
Genus <i>Duolandrevus</i> Kirby, 1906			
159.	<i>Duolandrevus nairi</i> Vasanth, 1991	Kozhikode	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily SCLEROGRYLLINAE Gorochov, 1985; Tribe Sclerogryllini Gorochov, 1985			
Genus <i>Sclerogryllus</i> Gorochov, 1985			
160.	<i>Sclerogryllus coriaceus</i> (Haan, 1844)	Kozhikode, Thiruvananthapuram, Ernakulam	Chopard (1969), Bhowmik (1977), Vasanth (1991), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
161.	<i>S. punctatus</i> (Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1893)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family MOGOPLISTIDAE Costa, 1855; Subfamily MOGOPLISTINAE Costa, 1855 Tribe MOGOPLISTINI Costa, 1855			
Genus <i>Derectaotus</i> Chopard, 1936			
162.	<i>Derectaotus indicus</i> (Chopard, 1928)	Kerala	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family OECANTHIDAE Blanchard, 1845; Subfamily EUSCYRTINAE Gorochov, 1985			
Genus <i>Euscyrtes</i> Guérin-Méneville, 1844			
163.	<i>Euscyrtes (Osus)</i> <i>hemelytrus</i> (Haan, 1844)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Genus <i>Paticus</i> Stål, 1877			
164.	<i>Paticus</i> <i>quadripunctatus</i> Bolivar, 1900	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PODOSCIRTINAE Saussure, 1878; Tribe Podoscirtini Saussure, 1878			
Genus <i>Indotrella</i> Gorochov, 2003			
165.	<i>Indotrella maindroni</i> (Chopard, 1928)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Genus <i>Madasumma</i> Walker, 1869			
166.	<i>Madasumma keralensis</i> Vasanth, 1991	Kannur	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Mnesibulus</i> Stål, 1877			
167.	<i>Mnesibulus</i> ( <i>Mnesibulus</i> ) <i>fuscipennis</i> Chopard, 1928	Kerala	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Prozvenella</i> Gorochov, 2002			
168.	<i>Prozvenella</i> <i>saussureana</i> (Chopard, 1969)	Kozhikode	Vasanth (1991), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
169.	<i>P. soror</i> (Chopard, 1969)	Kozhikode (Kakkayam Reserve Forest)	Prabakar and Radhakrishnan (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family PHALANGOPSIDAE Blanchard, 1845; Subfamily PHALANGOPSINAE Blanchard, 1845 Tribe Phalangopsini Blanchard, 1845			
Genus <i>Arachnomimus</i> Saussure, 1897			
170.	<i>Arachnomimus</i> ( <i>Arachnomimus</i> ) <i>maindroni</i> (Chopard, 1969)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
171.	<i>A. (A.) nieteri</i> (Saussure, 1878)	Ernakulam, Thiruvananthapuram	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Genus <i>Kempiola</i> Uvarov, 1940			
172.	<i>Kempiola flavipunctata</i> Desutter-Grandcolas, 2012	Kerala	Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PARAGRYLLINAE Desutter-Grandcolas, 1987; Tribe Paragryllini Desutter-Grandcolas, 1987			
Genus <i>Pseudendacustes</i> Chopard, 1928			
173.	<i>Pseudendacustes</i> <i>gravelyi</i> Chopard, 1928	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family TRIGONIDIIDAE Saussure, 1874; Subfamily NEMOBIINAE Saussure, 1877			
Genus <i>Homonemobius</i> Chopard, 1935			
174.	<i>Homonemobius</i> <i>monomorphus</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Burcini Gorochov, 1986			
Genus <i>Paranemobius</i> Saussure, 1877			
175.	<i>Paranemobius pictus</i> (Saussure, 1877)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
176.	<i>P. vicinus</i> Chopard, 1928	Palakkad (Parambikulam TR), Ernakulam (Kochi), Kozhikode, Thiruvananthapuram	Chopard (1969), Bhowmik (1977), Vasanth (1991), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Pteronemobiini Vickery, 1973			
Genus <i>Dianemobius</i> Vickery, 1973			
177.	<i>Dianemobius fascipes</i> (Walker, 1869)	Palakkad (Silent Valley NP), Kozhikode	Chopard (1969), Bhowmik (1977), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Pteronemobius</i> Jacobson, 1904			
178.	<i>Pteronemobius</i> ( <i>Pteronemobius</i> ) <i>heydenii concolor</i> (Walker, 1871)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
179.	<i>Pteronemobius</i> ( <i>Pteronemobius</i> ) <i>pantelchopardorum</i> Shishodia & Varshney, 1987	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily TRIGONIDIINAE Saussure, 1874; Tribe Trigonidiini Saussure, 1874			
Genus <i>Metioche</i> Stål, 1877			
180.	<i>Metioche</i> ( <i>Metioche</i> ) <i>gigas</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Thiruvananthapuram	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Trigonidium</i> Rambur, 1838			
181.	<i>Trigonidium</i> ( <i>Trigonidium</i> ) <i>humbertianum</i> (Saussure, 1878)	Thiruvananthapuram	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Superfamily GRYLLOTALPOIDEA Leach, 1815; Family GRYLLOTALPIDAE Leach, 1815 Subfamily GRYLLOTALPINAE Leach, 1815; Tribe Gryllotalpini Leach, 1815			
Genus <i>Gryllotalpa</i> Latreille, 1802			
182.	<i>Gryllotalpa africana</i> Palisot de Beauvois, 1820	Ernakulam, Thrissur, Alappuzha	Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family MYRMECOPHILIDAE Saussure, 1874; Subfamily MYRMECOPHILINAE Saussure, 1874 Tribe Myrmecophilini Saussure, 1874			
Genus <i>Myrmecophilus</i> Berthold, 1827			
183.	<i>Myrmecophilus</i> ( <i>Myrmophilina</i> ) <i>albicinctus</i> Chopard, 1924	Ernakulam, Alappuzha	Chopard (1969), Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
184.	<i>M.</i> ( <i>Myrmophilina</i> ) <i>americanus</i> Saussure, 1877	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Infraorder TETTIGONIIDEA; Superfamily Stenopelmatoidea Burmeister, 1838 Family Gryllacrididae Blanchard, 1845; Subfamily Gryllacridinae Blanchard, 1845 Tribe Capnogryllacridini Cadena-Castañeda, 2019			
Genus <i>Capnogryllacris</i> Karny, 1937			
185.	<i>Capnogryllacris</i> <i>nigripennis</i> (Gerstaecker, 1860)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Genus <i>Diaphanogryllacris</i> Karny, 1937			
186.	<i>Diaphanogryllacris dravida</i> (Karny, 1929)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Eremini Cadena-Castañeda, 2019			
Genus <i>Eremus</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1888			
187.	<i>Eremus basalis graveyanus</i> (Griffini, 1915)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
188.	<i>E. longicauda</i> Pictet & Saussure, 1893	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Gryllacridini Blanchard, 1845			
Genus <i>Eugryllacris</i> Karny, 1937			
189.	<i>Eugryllacris panteli</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Gryllacris</i> Serville, 1831			
190.	<i>Gryllacris (Pardogryllacris) spuria</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1888	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020)
Genus <i>Melaneremus</i> Karny, 1937			
191.	<i>Melaneremus canillii</i> (Griffini, 1915)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family ANOSTOSTOMATIDAE Saussure, 1859			
Genus <i>Hypocophoides</i> Karny, 1930			
192.	<i>Hypocophoides biforaminiatus</i> (Griffini, 1914)	Ernakulam	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
193.	<i>H. indicus</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family STENOPELMATIDAE Burmeister, 1838; Subfamily STENOPELMATINAE Burmeister, 1838 Tribe Oryctopterini Gorochov, 1988			
Genus <i>Oryctopterus</i> Karny, 1937			
194.	<i>Oryctopterus varuna</i> Hiremath & Prathapan, 2021	Thiruvananthapuram (Vellayani)	Hiremath and Prathapan, 2021, Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
195.	<i>O. yeshwanthi</i> Hiremath & Prathapan, 2021	Thiruvananthapuram (Kallar)	Hiremath and Prathapan, 2021, Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Superfamily TETTIGONIOIDEA Krauss, 1902; Family TETTIGONIIDAE Krauss, 1902 Subfamily CONOCEPHALINAE Kirby & Spence, 1826; Tribe Agraeciini Redtenbacher, 1891			
Genus <i>Gonatacanthus</i> Karny, 1907			
196.	<i>Gonatacanthus pulcher</i> (Bolívar, 1900)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Conocephalini Kirby & Spence, 1826			
Genus <i>Conocephalus</i> Thunberg, 1815			
197.	<i>Conocephalus</i> ( <i>Anisoptera</i> ) <i>maculatus</i> (Le Guillou, 1841)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Copiphorini Karny, 1912			
Genus <i>Euconocephalus</i> Karny, 1907			
198.	<i>Euconocephalus</i> <i>pallidus</i> (Redtenbacher, 1891)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily MECOPODINAE Walker, 1871			
Genus <i>Strongyloderus</i> Westwood, 1834			
199.	<i>Strongyloderus</i> <i>serraticollis</i> Westwood, 1834	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Mecopodini Walker, 1871			
Genus <i>Mecopoda</i> Serville, 1831			
200.	<i>Mecopoda</i> <i>elongata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Idukki (Eravikulam NP)	Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Mathew (2004), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily MECONEMATINAE Burmeister, 1838; Tribe Meconematini Burmeister, 1838			
Genus <i>Xiphidiopsis</i> Redtenbacher, 1891			
201.	<i>Xiphidiopsis</i> ( <i>Xiphidiopsis</i> ) <i>malabarica</i> Kevan & Jin, 1993	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PHANEROPTERINAE Burmeister, 1838			
Genus <i>Execholyrus</i> Henry, 1940			
202.	<i>Execholyrus</i> <i>allector</i> Henry, 1940	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Ducetiini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1878			
Genus <i>Ducetia</i> Stål, 1874			
203.	<i>Ducetia</i> <i>japonica</i> (Thunberg, 1815)	Idukki (Eravikulam NP), Kottayam	Shishodia and Kulkarni (2002), Mathew (2004), Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Elimaeini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1891			
Genus <i>Elimaea</i> Stål, 1874			
204.	<i>Elimaea</i> <i>bidentata</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1878	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
205.	<i>E. (Neolimaea)</i> <i>melanocantha</i> (Walker, 1869)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Orthelimaea</i> Karny, 1926			
206.	<i>Orthelimaea</i> <i>securigera</i> (Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1878)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

Tribe Letanini Hebard, 1922			
Genus <i>Letana</i> Walker, 1869			
207.	<i>Letana bulbosa</i> Ingrisch, 1990	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Phaneropterini Burmeister, 1838			
Genus <i>Phaneroptera</i> Serville, 1831			
208.	<i>Phaneroptera</i> ( <i>Phaneroptera</i> ) <i>gracilis</i> Burmeister, 1838	Kerala	Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Subfamily PSEUDOPHYLLINAE Burmeister, 1838; Tribe Cymatomerini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1895			
Genus <i>Tegra</i> Walker, 1870			
209.	<i>Tegra viridivitta</i> (Walker, 1870)	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Phyllomimini Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1895			
Genus <i>Acanthoprion</i> Pictet & Saussure, 1892			
210.	<i>Acanthoprion</i> <i>suspectum</i> (Brunner von Wattenwyl, 1895)	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Phyllomimus</i> Stål, 1873			
211.	<i>Phyllomimus</i> ( <i>Phyllomimus</i> ) <i>nodulosus</i> Bolívar, 1900	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Genus <i>Pirmeda</i> Henry, 1940			
212.	<i>Pirmeda tenmalalaia</i> Henry, 1940	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
213.	<i>P. travancora</i> Henry, 1940	Kerala	Shishodia <i>et al.</i> (2010), Chandra and Gupta (2013), Gupta and Chandra (2020), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Tribe Pseudophyllini Burmeister, 1838			
Genus <i>Onomarchus</i> Stål, 1874			
214.	<i>Onomarchus uninotatus</i> (Serville, 1838)	Thrissur	Sreeja <i>et al.</i> (2023)
Family RHAPHIDOPHORIDAE Walker, 1869; Subfamily RHAPHIDOPHORINAE Walker, 1869 Tribe Rhaphidophorini Walker, 1869			
Genus <i>Rhaphidophora</i> Serville, 1838			
215.	<i>Rhaphidophora indica</i> Gorochov, 2013	Kerala	Bhaskar <i>et al.</i> (2018), Cigliano <i>et al.</i> (2023)

and questions the underestimated number of total Orthoptera species in the entire country given the uniqueness of the biodiversity in the Indian subcontinent and the relative lack of taxonomic expertise.

Solitarious individuals of *Schistocerca gregaria* were seen in some parts of southern states of India (Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and Kerala) during 2020. In Kerala *S. gregaria* solitary individual was recorded from Malappuram district, Kerala (Bhaskar *et al.*, 2020b).

Some non-peer-reviewed journal articles with questionable distribution of taxa (as per Cigliano *et al.*, 2023) were not considered for this work. Even though “Malabar” is an officially obsolete name, it is used in this checklist because distribution status of some species recorded as Malabar and no other details are available (Kirby, 1914).

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